Fire safety IN FLATS

Your building is designed to resist fire and stop the spread of smoke. It's important that you know what to do if there's a fire in the tower block and how you can help keep your tower block safe.

> Birmingham City Council

WEST MIDLANDS FIRE SERVICE

2 Fire safety in flats



Be prepared

- Plan escape routes before a fire happens.
- Know what safety actions to take during the fire.
- Report any fire hazards immediately (see back page).
- Do your part to prevent fires.
- Try not to panic and stay calm.

Make sure you know



2

What your smoke alarm sounds like.

EXIT

What to do.

3



- - 5 Your escape route or routes **don't** use the lift.

If your flat is on fire – act fast!



6 Don't ignore your smoke alarm.

If a door feels hot, there is probably a fire on the other side.

You should:

- Close the door of the room where the fire is and other doors to prevent the spread of fire and smoke.
- Get out, closing the front door behind you, and stay out.

Call 999 to report the fire

What to do if another flat is on fire



During a fire you must not use the lifts and the stairs could be overcrowded with other tenants and fire-fighters. Rather than try to escape, it's probably safer to stay in your flat as it is designed to resist fire getting in.

If the fire is in another flat:

- Call 999 to report the fire.
- **Close all doors** go to the living room. It's usually the safest place to be.

If you are trapped and can't call 999:

- Close all doors and go to the balcony or a window. Attract attention by shouting, waving a cloth, or in any way you can.
- **Don't jump** wait to be rescued.

Smoke is the main danger from fire and you should avoid breathing it if possible.



To help avoid breathing smoke





Seal the room

Stuff wet towels and sheets in gaps around doors to seal out smoke.



10 **Stay low** – smoke rises It may help to tie a wet cloth over your nose and mouth for easier breathing, but this won't filter out deadly gases.



11 V

Vent any smoke

If there is no smoke outside, open a window slightly. You might need to close it later, so only break it if necessary.

If you must leave your flat



12 Go calmly using the stairs and hold onto the rail. If you're stopped by heavy smoke go to smoke-free area and wait for the fire service.

You should only leave your flat if:

- The fire is in your flat.
- Your flat is full of smoke.
- The fire service tells you to go.

If you do leave:

- Take your key if you can get it safely.
- Close the door behind you.
- Take a torch, if handy.

Do not use the lift

Stop fires before they start

You can help prevent fires in high-rise blocks.



You should take care with:

- Smoking and cooking (the main causes of fire).
- Electrical appliances.
- Flammable liquids check the label.
- Act upon the fire safety advice given by manufacturers regarding safe use of equipment and any modification recommendations, for example tumble dryers.
- Ensure all doors are closed at night time.
- Turn off any electrical equipment you are not using – especially at night, when a fire can spread quickly while you sleep.



Report fire hazards, such as:

- Missing or broken fire equipment and fire doors.
- Blocked stairs.
- Electrical problems.
- Rubbish.
- Faulty exit lights.
- Nearby flats that are empty but not secure.



You should also:

- Test your smoke alarms regularly by pushing the test button. If these are not working this should be reported immediately to the call centre. Refer to your tenancy handbook for further information.
- Keep fire doors closed to slow the spread of fire and smoke.
- Keep halls and stairs clear of rubbish they are your escape route.
- Familiarise yourself with your escape route and staircase in your tower block.
- Unplugging appliances and chargers when you are not using them, or when you go to bed, helps reduce the risk of fire.
- Unplug electric blankets before you get into bed, unless it has a thermostat control for safe all-night use.

Test your smoke alarms regularly

For any emergencies dial 999

Contact us

Birmingham City Council

Housing Customer Services 0121 464 4700 Monday to Thursday: 8.45am-5.15pm Friday: 8.45am-4.15pm

To download a full copy of the Tenants Handbook visit:

birmingham.gov.uk/tenantshandbook

West Midlands Fire Service (non-emergency)

General enquiries

0845 5000 900

Safe & Well visits requests

This also includes anyone with a sight, hearing or mobility impairment 0800 389 5525

Fire Safety Department 0121 380 7500

Email

contact@wmfs.net

birmingham.gov.uk